

## Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: Acetylene Gas

SDS ID: 00244563

### Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Material Name**

Acetylene Gas

**Synonyms**

Ethyne, Ethine; Welding gas; Narcylen; Acetylen; Vinylene

**Chemical Family**

Hydrocarbons, aliphatic

**Product Description**

Classification determined in accordance with Compressed Gas Association standards.

**Product Use**

Industrial and Specialty Gas Applications.

**Restrictions on Use**

None known.

**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GAS & CYL. INC.

7173 Hwy 159E

P.O. Box 668

Bellville, TX 77418

Phone: 1-979-413-2100

Emergency Phone #: 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)

Outside the US: 703-527-3887 (Call collect)

### Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200.**

Flammable Gases - Category 1

Gases Under Pressure - Dissolved gas

Simple Asphyxiant

**GHS Label Elements**

**Symbol(s)**



**Signal Word**

Danger

**Hazard Statement(s)**

Extremely flammable gas.

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

**Precautionary Statement(s)**

**Prevention**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces - No smoking.

**Response**

Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

**Storage**

Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.



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### Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

### Other Hazards

Rapid release of compressed gas may cause frostbite.

### Section 3 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS	Component Name	Percent
74-86-2	Acetylene	100

### Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

#### Inhalation

If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention.

#### Skin

If frostbite or freezing occur, immediately flush with plenty of lukewarm water (105-115°F; 41-46°C). DO NOT USE HOT WATER. If warm water is not available, gently wrap affected parts in blankets. Get immediate medical attention.

#### Eyes

Flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Then get immediate medical attention.

#### Ingestion

If swallowed, get medical attention.

#### Most Important Symptoms/Effects

##### Acute

frostbite, suffocation

##### Delayed

No information on significant adverse effects.

#### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically and supportively.

#### Note to Physicians

For inhalation, consider oxygen.

### Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Extinguishing Media

##### Suitable Extinguishing Media

carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical, Large fires: water spray or fog

##### Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

Do not direct water at source of leak or safety devices; icing may occur.

#### Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Severe fire hazard. Severe explosion hazard. Gas/air mixtures are explosive. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat. Electrostatic discharges may be generated by flow or agitation resulting in ignition or explosion.

#### Hazardous Combustion Products

oxides of carbon

#### Fire Fighting Measures

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Cool containers with water spray until well after the fire is out. Stay away from the ends of tanks. For fires in cargo or storage area: Cool containers with water from unmanned hose holder or monitor nozzles until well after fire is out. If this is impossible then take the following precautions: Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Let the fire burn. Withdraw



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immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discoloration of tanks due to fire. For tank, rail car or tank truck: Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Let burn unless leak can be stopped immediately. Evacuation radius: 1600 meters (1 mile). For smaller tanks or cylinders, extinguish and isolate from other flammables. Do not attempt to extinguish fire unless flow of material can be stopped first. Flood with fine water spray. Apply water from a protected location or from a safe distance. Consider downwind evacuation if material is leaking. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas.

### **Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**

Wear full protective fire fighting gear including self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for protection against possible exposure.

### **Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### **Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures**

Wear personal protective clothing and equipment, see Section 8.

#### **Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up**

Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely. Remove sources of ignition. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Reduce vapors with water spray. Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Damaged cylinders should be handled only by specialists.

#### **Environmental Precautions**

Avoid release to the environment.

### **Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### **Precautions for Safe Handling**

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid breathing gas. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces - No smoking. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Close valve after each use and when empty.

#### **Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities**

Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Subject to storage regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.101. For additional and specific safe practices consult the following Compressed Gas Association (CGA) publications: P-1 "Safe Handling of Compressed Gases in Cylinders", AV-1 "Safe Handling and Storage of Compressed Gases", and "Compressed Gas Handbook". Keep separated from incompatible substances.

#### **Incompatible Materials**

metals, halogens, oxidizing materials, metal carbide, reducing agents, halo carbons

### **Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### **Component Exposure Limits**

Acetylene	74-86-2
ACGIH:	(See Appendix F: Minimal Oxygen Content, explosion hazard )
NIOSH:	2500 ppm Ceiling ; 2662 mg/m3 Ceiling

#### **ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)**

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

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**Engineering Controls**

Ventilation equipment should be explosion-resistant if explosive concentrations of material are present. Provide local exhaust ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits. Use a back flow preventive device in the piping.

**Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eye/face protection**

For the gas: Eye protection not required, but recommended. For the liquid: Wear splash resistant safety goggles. Contact lenses should not be worn. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

**Skin Protection**

For the gas: Protective clothing is not required, but recommended. For the liquid: Wear appropriate protective, cold insulating clothing.

**Respiratory Protection**

Under conditions of frequent use or heavy exposure, respiratory protection may be needed. Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum. Consider warning properties before use. Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece that is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary self-contained breathing apparatus operated in pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode. Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

**Glove Recommendations**

For the gas: Protective gloves are not required, but recommended. For the liquid: Wear appropriate protective, cold insulating clothing.

**Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<b>Appearance</b>	colorless gas	<b>Physical State</b>	gas
<b>Odor</b>	sweet odor ,garlic odor	<b>Color</b>	colorless
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	Not available	<b>pH</b>	Not available
<b>Melting Point</b>	Not available	<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available
<b>Boiling Point Range</b>	Not available	<b>Freezing point</b>	Not available
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	Not available	<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	Flammable gas
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	305 °C (581 °F )	<b>Flash Point</b>	(Flammable gas )
<b>Lower Explosive Limit</b>	2.5 %	<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available
<b>Upper Explosive Limit</b>	100 %	<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	760 mmHg @ -84 °C
<b>Vapor Density (air=1)</b>	0.9	<b>Specific Gravity (water=1)</b>	Not available
<b>Water Solubility</b>	0.94 % (@ 25 °C )	<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	Not available

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<b>Viscosity</b>	0.01 cp	<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	Not available
<b>Solubility (Other)</b>	Not available	<b>Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)</b>	3.48
<b>Density</b>	1.1747 g/L at 0 °C	<b>Henry's Law Constant</b>	0.0217 atm-m <sup>3</sup> /mole at 25 °C
<b>Log KOW</b>	0.37	<b>Physical Form</b>	gas
<b>Sublimation</b>	-84 °C (-119 °F)	<b>Molecular Formula</b>	H-C-C-H
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	26.04	<b>Critical Temperature</b>	35.2 °C

**Other Information**

No additional information available.

**Solvent Solubility**

**Soluble**

acetone, benzene, chloroform, ether

### Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity**

May decompose on contact with heat.

**Chemical Stability**

May decompose violently on heating. May explode when heated. In its gaseous state, may decompose explosively at elevated pressure.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

Polymerizes with evolution of heat. Avoid contact with curing agents, accelerators, and/or initiators.

**Conditions to Avoid**

Protect from physical damage. Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials**

metals, halogens, oxidizing materials, metal carbide, reducing agents, halo carbons

**Hazardous decomposition products**

oxides of carbon

### Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Information on Likely Routes of Exposure**

**Inhalation**

nausea, vomiting, chest pain, wheezing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, loss of coordination, bluish skin color, suffocation, lung congestion, coma

**Skin Contact**

frostbite

**Eye Contact**

frostbite

**Ingestion**

Ingestion of gas unlikely.

**Acute and Chronic Toxicity**

**Component Analysis - LD50/LC50**

The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and no selected endpoints have been identified.



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**Product Toxicity Data**

**Acute Toxicity Estimate**

No data available.

**Immediate Effects**

frostbite, suffocation

**Delayed Effects**

No information on significant adverse effects.

**Irritation/Corrosivity Data**

No data available.

**Respiratory Sensitization**

No data available.

**Dermal Sensitization**

No data available.

**Component Carcinogenicity**

None of this product's components are listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, DFG or OSHA.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity**

No data available.

**Tumorigenic Data**

No data available

**Reproductive Toxicity**

No data available.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure**

No target organs identified.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure**

No target organs identified.

**Aspiration hazard**

Not applicable.

**Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure**

None known.

**Additional Data**

Stimulants such as epinephrine may induce ventricular fibrillation.

### Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

Avoid release to the environment.

**Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity**

No LOLI ecotoxicity data are available for this product's components.

**Persistence and Degradability**

No data available for the mixture.

**Bioaccumulative Potential**

No data available for the mixture.

**Mobility**

No data available for the mixture.

**Other Toxicity**

No additional information available for the product.

### Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal Methods**

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Component Waste Numbers**



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The U.S. EPA has not published waste numbers for this product's components.

### Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**US DOT Information:**

**Shipping Name:** ACETYLENE, DISSOLVED

**Hazard Class:** 2.1

**UN/NA #:** UN1001

**Required Label(s):** 2.1

**IMDG Information:**

**Shipping Name:** ACETYLENE, DISSOLVED

**Hazard Class:** 2.1

**UN#:** UN1001

**Required Label(s):** 2.1

**International Bulk Chemical Code**

This material does not contain any chemicals required by the IBC Code to be identified as dangerous chemicals in bulk.

### Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

None of this product's components are listed under SARA Sections 302/304 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), or require an OSHA process safety plan.

**SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) reporting categories**

Flammable; Gas Under Pressure; Simple Asphyxiant

**U.S. State Regulations**

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component	CAS	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA
Acetylene	74-86-2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)**

Not listed under California Proposition 65.

**Component Analysis - Inventory**

**Acetylene (74-86-2)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
Yes	DSL	Yes	Yes	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

KR - REACH CCA	MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW, CN	VN (Draft)
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

### Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

**NFPA Ratings**

Health: 0 Fire: 4 Instability: 3 Other: SA = Simple asphyxiant

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

**Summary of Changes**

Template update

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**SDS ID: 00244563**

**Preparation Date**

08/14/2014

**Revision date**

03/05/2020

**Key / Legend**

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CA/MA/MN/NJ/PA - California/Massachusetts/Minnesota/New Jersey/Pennsylvania\*; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CFR - Code of Federal Regulations (US); CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD - Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EC - European Commission; EEC - European Economic Community; EIN - European Inventory of (Existing Commercial Chemical Substances); EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substance Inventory; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; F - Background (for Venezuela Biological Exposure Indices); IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; ISHL - Japan Industrial Safety and Health Law; IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database; JP - Japan; Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR KECI Annex 1 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR KECI Annex 2 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL) , KR - Korea; LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/ Lethal Concentration; KR REACH CCA - Korea Registration and Evaluation of Chemical Substances Chemical Control Act; LEL - Lower Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of Lists™ - ChemADVISOR's Regulatory Database; MAK - Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; MX - Mexico; Ne- Non-specific; NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; Nq - Non-quantitative; NSL - Non-Domestic Substance List (Canada); NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; Sc - Semi-quantitative; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit; TCCA - Korea Toxic Chemicals Control Act; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TH-TECI - Thailand - FDA Existing Chemicals Inventory (TECI); TLV - Threshold Limit Value; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TW - Taiwan; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper Explosive Limit; UN/NA - United Nations /North American; US - United States; VLE - Exposure Limit Value (Mexico); VN (Draft) - Vietnam (Draft); WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

**Other Information**

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